



2021 PROHIBITED LIST

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The World Anti-Doping Agency (WADA) was established in 1999 as an international, independent agency composed and funded equally by the Sports Movement and Governments of the world. Its key activities include scientific research, education, developing of anti-doping capacities and monitoring of the World Anti-Doping Code (Code) – the document harmonizing anti-doping policies in all sport and all countries.

The Jamaica Anti-Doping Commission (JADCO) is the National Anti-Doping Organization designated by the Government of Jamaica as the agency responsible for regulating and controlling doping in sport. JADCO has several functions including creating anti-doping rules, disseminating information, implementing public education programmes and testing athletes.

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Please note that the list of examples of medical conditions below is not inclusive.

SUBSTANCES & METHODS PROHIBITED AT ALL TIMES

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Some of these substance(s) may be found, without limitation, in medications used for the treatment of e.g. male hypogonadism.

S2 Peptide hormones, growth factors, related substances, and mimetics

Some of these substance(s) may be found, without limitation, in medications used for the treatment of e.g. anaemia, male hypogonadism, growth hormone deficiency.

S3 Beta-2 agonists

Some of these substance(s) may be found, without limitation, in medications used for the treatment of e.g.

asthma and other respiratory disorders.

S4 Hormone and metabolic modulators

Some of these substance(s) may be found, without limitation, in medications used for the treatment of e.g. breast cancer, diabetes, infertility (female), polycystic ovarian syndrome.

S5 Diuretics and masking agents

Some of these substance(s) may be found, without limitation, in medications used for the treatment of e.g. heart failure, hypertension.

M1 – M2 – M3 Prohibited Methods

SUBSTANCES & METHODS PROHIBITED IN-COMPETITION

S6 Stimulants

Some of these substance(s) may be found, without limitation, in medications used for the treatment of e.g. anaphylaxis, attention deficit hyperactivity disorders (ADHD), cold and influenza symptoms.

S7 Narcotics

Some of these substance(s) may be found, without limitation, in medications used for the treatment of e.g. pain, including from musculoskeletal injuries.

S8 Cannabinoids

S9 Glucocorticoids

Some of these substance(s) may be found, without limitation, in medications used for the treatment of e.g. allergy, anaphylaxis, asthma, inflammatory bowel disease.

SUBSTANCES PROHIBITED IN PARTICULAR SPORTS

P1 Beta-blockers

Some of these substance(s) may be found, without limitation, in medications used for the treatment of e.g. heart failure, hypertension.

THE 2021 PROHIBITED LIST WORLD ANTI-DOPING CODE

VALID 1 JANUARY 2021

Introduction

The *Prohibited List* is a mandatory *International Standard* as part of the World Anti-Doping Program.

The *List* is updated annually following an extensive consultation process facilitated by WADA. The effective date of the *List* is 01 January 2021.

The official text of the *Prohibited List* shall be maintained by WADA and shall be published in English and French. In the event of any conflict between the English and French versions, the English version shall prevail.

Below are some terms used in this *List of Prohibited Substances and Prohibited Methods*.

Prohibited In-Competition

Subject to a different period having been approved by WADA for a given sport, the *In-Competition* period shall in principle be the period commencing just before midnight (at 11:59 p.m.) on the day before a *Competition* in which the *Athlete* is scheduled to participate until the end of the *Competition* and the *Sample* collection process.

Prohibited at all times

This means that the substance or method is prohibited *In-* and *Out-of-Competition* as defined in the *Code*.

Specified and non-Specified

As per Article 4.2.2 of the *World Anti-Doping Code*, "for purposes of the application of Article 10, all *Prohibited Substances* shall be *Specified Substances* except as identified on the *Prohibited List*. No *Prohibited Method* shall be a *Specified Method* unless it is specifically identified as a *Specified Method* on the *Prohibited List*". As per the comment to the article, "the *Specified Substances* and *Methods* identified in Article 4.2.2

should not in any way be considered less important or less dangerous than other doping substances or methods. Rather, they are simply substances and methods which are more likely to have been consumed or used by an *Athlete* for a purpose other than the enhancement of sport performance."

Substances of Abuse

Pursuant to Article 4.2.3 of the *Code*, *Substances of Abuse* are substances that are identified as such because they are frequently abused in society outside of the context of sport. The following are designated *Substances of Abuse*: cocaine, diamorphine (heroin), methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA/"ecstasy"), tetrahydrocannabinol (THC).

S0 NON-APPROVED SUBSTANCES

PROHIBITED AT ALL TIMES (IN- AND OUT-OF-COMPETITION)

All prohibited substances in this class are *Specified Substances*.

Any pharmacological substance which is not addressed by any of the subsequent sections of the *List* and with no current approval by any governmental regulatory health authority for human therapeutic use (e.g. drugs under pre-clinical or clinical development or discontinued, designer drugs, substances approved only for veterinary use) is prohibited at all times.

S1 ANABOLIC AGENTS

PROHIBITED AT ALL TIMES (IN- AND OUT-OF-COMPETITION)

All prohibited substances in this class are *non-Specified Substances*.

Anabolic agents are prohibited.

1. ANABOLIC ANDROGENIC STEROIDS (AAS)

When administered exogenously, including but not limited to:

- 1-Androstenediol (5 α -androst-1-ene-3 β , 17 β -diol)
- 1-Androstenedione (5 α -androst-1-ene-3, 17-dione)
- 1-Androsterone (3 α -hydroxy-5 α -androst-1-ene-17-one)
- 1-Epiandrosterone (3 β -hydroxy-5 α -androst- 1-ene-17-one)
- 1-Testosterone (17 β -hydroxy-5 α -androst-1- en-3-one)
- 4-Androstenediol (androst-4-ene-3 β ,17 β - diol)
- 4-Hydroxytestosterone (4,17 β -dihydroxyandrost-4-en-3-one)
- 5-Androstenedione (androst-5-ene-3,17- dione)
- 7 α -hydroxy-DHEA
- 7 β -hydroxy-DHEA
- 7-Keto-DHEA
- 19-Norandrostenediol (estr-4-ene-3,17-diol)
- 19-Norandrostenedione (estr-4-ene-3,17- dione)
- Androstanolone (5 α -dihydrotestosterone, 17 β -hydroxy-5 α -androst-3-one)
- Androstenediol (androst-5-ene-3 β ,17 β -diol)
- Androstenedione (androst-4-ene-3,17- dione)
- Bolasterone
- Boldenone
- Boldione (androsta-1,4-diene-3,17-dione)
- Calusterone
- Clostebol
- Danazol ([1,2]oxazolo[4',5':2,3]pregna-4-en- 20-yn-17 α -ol)
- Dehydrochloromethyltestosterone (4-chloro-17 β -hydroxy-17 α -methylandrosta-1,4-dien- 3-one)
- Desoxymethyltestosterone (17 α -methyl-5 α -androst-2-en-17 β -ol and 17 α -methyl-5 α - androst-3-en-17 β -ol)
- Drostanolone
- Epiandrosterone (3 β -hydroxy-5 α -androst-17-one)
- Epi-dihydrotestosterone (17 β -hydroxy-5 β -androst-3-one)
- Epitestosterone
- Ethylestrenol (19-norpregna-4-en-17 α -ol)
- Fluoxymesterone
- Formebolone
- Furazabol (17 α -methyl [1,2,5] oxadiazolo[3',4':2,3]-5 α -androst-17 β -ol)
- Gestrinone
- Mestanolone
- Mesterolone
- Metandienone (17 β -hydroxy-17 α -methylandrosta-1,4-dien-3-one)
- Metenolone
- Methandriol
- Methasterone (17 β -hydroxy-2 α ,17 α - dimethyl-5 α -androst-3-one)
- Methyl-1-testosterone (17 β -hydroxy-17 α - methyl-5 α -androst-1-en-3-one)
- Methylclostebol
- Methyldienolone (17 β -hydroxy-17 α -methylestra-4,9-dien-3-one)
- Methylnortestosterone (17 β -hydroxy-17 α - methylestr-4-en-3-one)
- Methyltestosterone
- Metribolone (methyltrienolone, 17 β -hydroxy-17 α -methylestra-4,9,11-trien-3-one)
- Mibolerone
- Nandrolone (19-nortestosterone)
- Norboletone
- Norclostebol (4-chloro-17 β -ol-estr-4-en-3- one)
- Norethandrolone
- Oxabolone
- Oxandrolone
- Oxymesterone
- Oxymetholone
- Prasterone (dehydroepiandrosterone, DHEA, 3 β -hydroxyandrost-5-en-17-one)
- Prostanazol (17 β -[(tetrahydropyran-2-yl) oxy]-1'H-pyrazolo[3,4:2,3]-5 α -androstane)

- Quinbolone
- Stanozolol
- Stenbolone
- Testosterone
- Tetrahydrogestrinone (17-hydroxy-18 α - homo-19-nor-17 α -pregna-4,9,11-trien-3- one)
- Trenbolone (17 β -hydroxyestr-4,9,11-trien-3- one)

and other substances with a similar chemical structure or similar biological effect(s).

2. OTHER ANABOLIC AGENTS

Including, but not limited to:

Clenbuterol, selective androgen receptor modulators (SARMs, e.g. andarine, LGD-4033 (ligandrol), enobosarm (ostarine) and RAD140], tibolone, zeranol and zilpaterol.

S2 PEPTIDE HORMONES, GROWTH FACTORS, RELATED SUBSTANCES, AND MIMETICS

PROHIBITED AT ALL TIMES (IN- AND OUT-OF-COMPETITION)

All prohibited substances in this class are *non-Specified Substances*.

The following substances, and other substances with similar chemical structure or similar biological effect(s), are prohibited.

1. ERYTHROPOIETINS (EPO) AND AGENTS AFFECTING ERYTHROPOIESIS

Including, but not limited to:

- 1.1 Erythropoietin receptor agonists, e.g. darbepoietins (dEPO); erythropoietins (EPO); EPO-based constructs [e.g. EPO-Fc, methoxy polyethylene glycol-epoetin beta (CERA)]; EPO-mimetic agents and their constructs (e.g. CNTO-530, peginesatide).
- 1.2 Hypoxia-inducible factor (HIF) activating agents, e.g. cobalt; daprodustat (GSK1278863); IOX2; molidustat (BAY 85-3934); roxadustat (FG-4592); vadadustat (AKB-6548); xenon.
- 1.3 GATA inhibitors, e.g. K-11706.
- 1.4 Transforming growth factor beta (TGF- β) signalling inhibitors, e.g. luspatercept; sotatercept.
- 1.5 Innate repair receptor agonists, e.g. asialo EPO; carbamylated EPO (CEPO).

2. PEPTIDE HORMONES AND THEIR RELEASING FACTORS

- 2.1 Chorionic gonadotrophin (CG) and luteinizing hormone (LH) and their releasing factors in males, e.g. buserelin, deslorelin, gonadorelin, goserelin, leuprorelin, nafarelin and triptorelin.
- 2.2 Corticotrophins and their releasing factors, e.g. corticorelin.
- 2.3 Growth hormone (GH), its fragments and releasing factors, including, but not limited to: growth hormone fragments, e.g. AOD-9604 and hGH 176-191; growth hormone-releasing hormone (GHRH) and its analogues, e.g. CJC-1293, CJC-1295, sermorelin and tesamorelin; growth hormone secretagogues (GHS), e.g. lenomorelin (ghrelin) and its mimetics, e.g. anamorelin, ipamorelin, macimorelin and tabimorelin; GH-releasing peptides (GHRPs), e.g. alexamorelin, GHRP-1, GHRP-2 (pralmorelin),

GHRP-3, GHRP-4, GHRP-5, GHRP-6, and examorelin (hexarelin).

3. GROWTH FACTORS AND GROWTH FACTOR MODULATORS

Including, but not limited to:

- Fibroblast growth factors (FGFs)
- Hepatocyte growth factor (HGF)
- Insulin-like growth factor 1 (IGF-1) and its analogues
- Mechano growth factors (MGFs)
- Platelet-derived growth factor (PDGF)
- Thymosin- β 4 and its derivatives e.g. TB-500
- Vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF)

and other growth factors or growth factor modulators affecting muscle, tendon or ligament protein synthesis/degradation, vascularisation, energy utilization, regenerative capacity or fibre type switching.

S3 BETA-2 AGONISTS

PROHIBITED AT ALL TIMES (IN- AND OUT-OF-COMPETITION)

All prohibited substances in this class are *Specified Substances*.

All selective and non-selective beta-2 agonists, including all optical isomers, are prohibited.

Including, but not limited to:

- Arformoterol
- Fenoterol
- Formoterol
- Higenamine
- Indacaterol
- Levosalbutamol
- Olodaterol
- Procaterol

- Reproterol
- Salbutamol
- Salmeterol
- Terbutaline
- Tretoquinol (trimetoquinol)
- Tulobuterol
- Vilanterol

EXCEPTIONS

- Inhaled salbutamol: maximum 1600 micrograms over 24 hours in divided doses not to exceed 800 micrograms over 12 hours starting from any dose;
- Inhaled formoterol: maximum delivered dose of 54 micrograms over 24 hours;
- Inhaled salmeterol: maximum 200 micrograms over 24 hours;
- Inhaled vilanterol: maximum 25 micrograms over 24 hours.

NOTE

The presence in urine of salbutamol in excess of 1000 ng/mL or formoterol in excess of 40 ng/mL is not consistent with therapeutic use of the substance and will be considered as an *Adverse Analytical Finding (AAF)* unless the *Athlete* proves, through a controlled pharmacokinetic study, that the abnormal result was the consequence of a therapeutic dose (by inhalation) up to the maximum dose indicated above.

S4 HORMONE AND METABOLIC MODULATORS

PROHIBITED AT ALL TIMES (IN- AND OUT-OF-COMPETITION)

Prohibited substances in classes S4.1 and S4.2 are *Specified Substances*. Those in classes S4.3 and S4.4 are *non-Specified Substances*.

